

David Ian Lublin

Department of Government
School of Public Affairs
American University
4400 Massachusetts Ave., N.W.
Washington, D.C. 20016-8130

dlublin@american.edu
<http://www.davidlublin.com>
(202) 885-2913 (office)
(301) 718-9625 (home)
(301) 641-3842 (cell)

Education

Ph.D. in Government, Harvard University, 1994.

A.M. in Government, Harvard University, 1992.

B.A. in Political Science, Yale University, 1990. *Summa Cum Laude, Phi Beta Kappa*, Distinction in Political Science.

Positions

Chair, Department of Government, American University, 2020-present.

Professor, Department of Government, American University, 2006-present.

Associate Professor, Department of Government, American University, 2002-6.

Assistant Professor, Department of Government, American University, 1998-2002.

Assistant Professor, Department of Government and International Studies, University of South Carolina, 1994-98.

Books

Minority Rules: Electoral Systems, Decentralization, and Ethnoregional Parties (Oxford University Press 2014). *Best Book Award, Race, Ethnicity and Politics Section of the APSA, 2015.*

The Republican South: Democratization and Partisan Change. (Princeton University Press 2004).

The Paradox of Representation: Racial Gerrymandering and Minority Interests in Congress (Princeton University Press 1997).

Journal Articles

“Diversity Matters: The Election of Asian Americans to U.S. State and Federal Legislatures” with Matthew Wright, *American Political Science Review*. Conditionally accepted.

“Countering Polarization or ‘Crooked as Hell’? Alaska’s New Electoral System” with Benjamin Reilly and Glenn Wright, *California Journal of Politics and Policy*. Forthcoming.

“Minority Success in Non-Majority Minority Districts: Finding the ‘Sweet Spot’” with Lisa Handley, Thomas Brunell, and Bernard Grofman, *Journal of Race, Ethnicity and Politics*, 5: 2(July 2020), 275-98.

“The Case for English,” *European Political Science* 17: 3(September 2018), 358-65.

“Five Lessons from the Mayor,” *PS: Political Science and Politics* 51: 1(January 2018), 169-72.

“Electoral Systems, Ethnic Diversity and Party Systems in Developing Democracies,” *Electoral Studies* 47(June 2017), 84-93.

“Electoral Systems, Ethnic Heterogeneity, and Party System Fragmentation,” *British Journal of Political Science* 47: 2(April 2017), 373-89.

“Don’t Start the Party: Assessing the Electoral Effect of Legal Provisions Impeding Ethnoregional Parties” with Matthew Wright, *Election Law Journal* 13: 2(May 2014), 277-87.

“Engineering Inclusion: Assessing the Effects of Pro-Minority Representation Policies” with Matthew Wright, *Electoral Studies* 32: 4(December 2013), 746-55.

“The 2012 Latvia Language Referendum,” *Electoral Studies* 32: 2(June 2013), 385-87.

“Dispersing Authority or Deepening Divisions? Decentralization and Ethnoregional Party Success,” *Journal of Politics* 74: 4(October 2012): 1079-93.

“Has the Voting Rights Act Outlived its Usefulness? In a Word, ‘No’” with Tom Brunell, Bernard Grofman, and Lisa Handley, *Legislative Studies Quarterly* 34: 4(November 2009): 525-53.

“Is It Time to Draw the Line? The Impact of Redistricting on Competition in State Legislative Elections” with Michael P. McDonald, *Election Law Journal* 5: 2(2006): 144-57.

“Francophone Bilingualism, Inter-group Contact and Opposition to Quebec Sovereignty among Quebec Francophones” with Scott Piroth and Pierre Serré, *Nationalism and Ethnic Politics* 12: 1(Spring 2006).

“The Strengthening of Party and the Decline of Religion in Explaining Congressional Voting Behavior on Gay and Lesbian Issues,” *PS: Political Science and Politics*. (April 2005).

“The Continuing Dominance of Traditional Gender Roles in Southern Local Elections” with Sarah Brewer, *Social Science Quarterly* 84: 2(June 2003): 379-96.

“The Missing Middle: Why Median Voter Theory Can’t Save Democrats from Singing the Boll-Weevil Blues” with D. Stephen Voss, *Journal of Politics* 65: 1(March 2003).

“Context and Francophone Support for Quebec Sovereignty: An Ecological Analysis” with D. Stephen Voss, *Canadian Journal of Political Science* 35: 1(March 2002), 75-101.

“Drawing Effective Minority Districts: A Conceptual Framework and Some Empirical Evidence” with Bernard Grofman and Lisa Handley, *North Carolina Law Review* 79: 5(June 2001): 1383-1430.

“Boll-Weevil Blues: Polarized Congressional Delegations into the 21st Century” with D. Stephen Voss, *American Review of Politics* 21(Winter 2001): 427-50.

“Black Incumbents, White Districts: An Appraisal of the 1996 Congressional Elections” with D. Stephen Voss, *American Politics Research* 29: 2(March 2001), 141-82.

“Racial Redistricting and Realignment in Southern State Legislatures” with D. Stephen Voss, *American Journal of Political Science* 44: 4(October 2000), 792-810.

“Racial Redistricting and African-American Representation: A Critique of “Do Majority-Minority Districts Maximize Substantive Black Representation in Congress?” *American Political Science Review* 93: 1(March 1999).

“The Partisan Impact of Voting Rights Law” with D. Stephen Voss, *Stanford Law Review* 50: 5(February 1998): 765-77.

“The Election of African Americans and Latinos to the U.S. House of Representatives, 1972-1994,” *American Politics Quarterly* 25: 3(July 1997).

“Quality, Not Quantity: Strategic Politicians in U.S. Senate Elections, 1952-1990,” *Journal of Politics* 56: 1(February 1994).

Book Chapters

“Elections and the Long Journey into the Redistricting Thicket” in Campaigns and Elections American Style, 5th ed., eds., James A. Thurber and Candice J. Nelson (Westview Press 2018).

“Representation of Ethnic Minorities” with Shaun Bowler in Oxford Handbook of Electoral Systems (Oxford University Press 2018).

“Gerrymandering and the Republican Conversion of Southern State Legislatures” with Tom Schaller in The New Oxford Handbook of Southern Politics (Oxford University Press 2012).

“Race and Redistricting in the United States: An Overview” in Redistricting in Comparative Perspective, eds. Bernard Grofman and Lisa Handley (Oxford University Press 2008): 141-52.

“An Evaluation of the Electoral and Behavioral Impacts of Majority-Minority Districts” with Gary Segura in Mobilizing Democracy: A Comparative Perspective on Institutional Barriers and Political Obstacles, eds. Margaret Levi, James Johnson, Jack Knight, and Susan Stokes (Russell Sage 2008): 164-88.

“Racial Redistricting and the Election of African-American County Supervisors in Mississippi” with Cheryl Lampkin in Voting Rights Act Reauthorization of 2006, ed. Ana Henderson (University of California, Berkeley Public Policy Press 2007): 27-46.

“Racial Redistricting and Southern Republican Congressional Gains in the 1990s” in Voting Rights and Minority Representation: Redistricting 1992-2002, ed. David A. Bositis (Joint Center for Political and Economic Studies 2006): 113-29.

“Race, Representation and Redistricting,” in Classifying by Race, ed. Paul E. Peterson (Princeton University Press, 1995).

“Racial Group Competition in Urban Elections” with Katherine Tate in Classifying by Race, ed. Paul E. Peterson (Princeton University Press, 1995).

Other Publications

Co-Chair, *APSA Task Force on Political Parties Report*. Forthcoming 2023.

“Encouraging Cooperation and Responsibility” with Benjamin Reilly in *APSA Task Force on Political Parties Report*. Forthcoming 2023.

“Introduction” with Liliana Mason in *APSA Task Force on Political Parties Report*. Forthcoming 2023.

“Conclusion: How Bad Can It Get? A Warning, with Possibilities” with Liliana Mason in *APSA Task Force on Political Parties Report*. Forthcoming 2023.

“Vote by mail works for Elijah Cummings’ old seat, but needs more planning for wider use,” *Baltimore Sun*, March 26, 2020.

“Eight white-majority districts elected black members of Congress this year. That’s a breakthrough,” *Monkey Cage* (blog), *Washington Post*, November 19, 2018.

“How Catalonia’s election was biased in the favor of the separatists,” *Monkey Cage* (blog), *Washington Post*, December 22, 2017.

“Will Catalonia’s separatists win in December? The voting system is stacked in their favor,” *Monkey Cage* (blog), *Washington Post*, November 8, 2017.

“Spare Annapolis the dysfunction of D.C.,” *Baltimore Sun*, March 10, 2015.

“Making together better for Scotland and the UK,” *Monkey Cage* (blog), *Washington Post*, February 18, 2015.

“How Obama could be blown to victory by Superstorm Sandy,” *Toronto Globe and Mail*, October 30, 2012.

“Popular Vote? Not Yet,” *Washington Post*, July 16, 2007: A15.

“Steele Could Have an Edge” with Tom Schaller, *Baltimore Sun*, March 20, 2005.

“Southern Comfort” with Tom Schaller, *American Prospect* (online), February 4, 2004.

“The Real Story in Georgia,” *Washington Post*, August 27, 2002: A15.

“Jeffords: Others Won’t Follow,” *Washington Post*, May 26, 2001: A27.

“After 2000 Census, Baltimore won't find strength in numbers,” *Montgomery Journal*, December 15, 1999.

“Democratic Redistricting, Republican Gain,” *Washington Post*, October 21, 1998: A19.

Book Review of Race and Redistricting in the 1990s edited by Bernard Grofman, Colorblind Injustice by J. Morgan Kousser, and Voting Rights and Redistricting in the United States edited by Mark E. Rush, *American Political Science Review* 93: 4(December 1999), 975-7.

Book Review of *Race, Campaign Politics, and the Realignment in the South* by James Glaser, *Congress and the Presidency* 24: 2(Autumn 1997), 224-6.

“Ecological Inference and the Comparative Method” with D. Stephen Voss, *APSA Section on Comparative Politics Newsletter* (1998).

Grants and Fellowships

American University Faculty Research Support Grant, “Representation by Design,” \$10,000, 2020-21.

National Science Foundation, Co-Principal Investigator, “The Constituency-Level Elections Archive (CLEA): Transitioning to a Sustainable Public Good,” with Ken Kollman, Allen Hicken and David Backer, \$78,000, 2015-17.

Excellence with Impact Grant, School of Public Affairs, American University, “International Senate Election Database,” \$7500, 2016.

Government of Quebec, “Quebec Constituency Elections Results Project,” \$3500, 2015.

German Marshall Fund Research Fellowship, “Minority Representation in Democratic Countries,” \$40,000, 2006.

American University Faculty Research Award, “Minority Representation in Democratic States,” \$5000, 2005

American University School of Public Affairs Award for Outstanding Scholarship and Research, 2004.

National Science Foundation, Principal Investigator, “Federal Elections Project,” with D. Stephen Voss, \$140,000, 2000-2003.

Canadian Studies Faculty Research Grant, Government of Canada, “Context and Francophone Support for Quebec Sovereignty,” \$4500, 2000-2001.

National Science Foundation, Principal Investigator, “Racial Polarization and Realignment in the South,” \$60,742, 1997-2000.

University of South Carolina Research and Productive Scholarship Award, \$9,626, 1997-8.

Awards

Best Book, Race, Ethnicity and Politics Section of the American Political Science Association, *Minority Rules: Electoral Systems, Decentralization, and Ethnoregional Parties*, 2015.

Elmer Plischke Annual Faculty Research Award in Political Science. June 2003.

Datasets

Co-Director, *Constituency-Level Elections Archive (CLEA)* with Ken Kollman, Allen Hicken, Daniele Caramani, and David Backer, <http://electiondataarchive.org/>.

Founder, *Election Passport*, <http://www.electionpassport.com/>. Includes constituency election results and information on electoral systems from over 100 countries around the world.

Federal Election Project, <http://www.american.edu/spa/ccps/Data-Sets.cfm>. Contains the 2000 U.S. election results matched with racial statistics.

Congressional District Demographic and Political Data, 1972-1994, <http://davidlublin.com/wp-content/uploads/2013/09/cdlublin.zip>.

Candidate Quality and U.S. Senate Election Data, 1952-1990, <http://davidlublin.com/wp-content/uploads/2013/09/senate.zip>.

Conference Papers and Presentations

“Centripetal Innovations in the United States: The Case of Final Five Voting” with Benjamin Reilly, Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, Montreal, 15-18 September 2022.

“Roundtable: Introducing the APSA Task Force on Political Parties,” Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, Montreal, 15-18 September 2022.

“Extreme Events, Decentralization and the Number of Parties,” 5th International Conference on Decentralization the Governance of Extreme Events, Santiago de Compostela, Spain, May 12-13, 2022.

“Final-Five Voting: Comparative Evidence on a Novel Election System,” with Benjamin Reilly, University of Western Australia and East-West Center, Institute for Political Innovation event at the Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, April 14-18, 2022.

“The Impact of Electoral Systems on Minority Inclusion: A Pilot Study,” Workshop on Partisan Effects of Electoral Systems, sponsored by the Juan March Foundation, Universidad Carlos III and Universitat Pompeu Fabra, Madrid, October 28-29, 2021.

“Measuring and Explaining Minority Inclusion Comparatively,” Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, Seattle, September 20-October 3, 2021.

“US Election Discussion moderated by Ambassador Vishnu Prakash,” Nepal Institute for International Cooperation and Engagement (NIICE) Annual Conference, Zoom (Kathmandu, Nepal), October 18, 2020.

“Inclusion by Design: Measuring Minority Inclusion Comparatively to Assess Institutions for Divided Societies,” Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, Virtual. September 20, 2020.

“Inclusion by Design: Measuring Minority Inclusion Comparatively to Assess Institutions for Divided Societies,” Department of Government Works in Progress Brown Bag, Washington, D.C., August 31, 2020.

Panel Leader, “Runoff or Ranked-Choice Voting?: What the United States Can Learn from Europe and Latin America.,” GW Comparative Politics Workshop, Department of Government, GWU, Washington, DC. 21 February 2020.

“A New Cross-National Dataset on Senates,” Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, April 4-7, 2019.

Keynote Address, “Representation by Design” Comparing Mechanisms for Substantive Representation of Ethnic Minorities and Indigenous Peoples Conference, McMaster University, Hamilton, Ontario, December 5-7, 2018.

“Social Group Representation: Federalism and Electoral Systems” with Constanza Sanhueza Petrarca, Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, August 29-September 2, 2018.

Conference Organizer, Election Passport Conference on Senates, Boston, August 29, 2018.

“Party Nationalization in Upper House Elections: A First Look” with Allen Hicken and Ken Kollman, Election Passport Conference on Senates, Boston, August 29, 2018.

“Electoral Systems of Second Chambers Around the World: A First Look,” Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, April 5-8, 2018.

Keynote Address, D.C. Fulbright Foreign Student Enrichment Seminar, Department of State, Willard Hotel Ballroom, Washington, April 5, 2018.

Panel Discussion Leader, "Governing Diverse Societies: Challenges and Institutional Responses," American University School of Public Affairs, Washington, April 19, 2017.

"Electoral Systems, Ethnic Diversity and Party Systems in Developing Democracies," Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, Philadelphia, September 1-4, 2016.

"The Language of Political Science" roundtable at the European Consortium for Political Research (ECPR) General Conference, Montreal, August 26-30, 2015.

"The Election of African Americans and Latinos in the U.S. House and State Legislatures, 2012-14," Workshop on Women's and Minority Representation at the Centre for the Study of Democratic Citizenship, McGill University, Montreal, August 24-25, 2015.

"Don't Start the Party: Assessing the Electoral Effect of Legal Provisions Impeding Ethnoregional Parties," International Political Science Association, Montreal, July 19-24, 2014.

"Engineering Inclusion: Assessing the Effects of Pro-Minority Representation Policies," Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, April 10-14, 2013.

"Institutional Design, Ethnic Heterogeneity, and Party System Fragmentation," Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, Chicago, August 29-September 1, 2013, and Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, April 12-15, 2012.

"Dispersing Authority or Deepening Divisions? Decentralization and Ethnoregional Party Success," Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, Seattle, September 1-4, 2011.

"Decentralization and Ethnoregional Parties in National Elections," Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, March 30-April 3, 2011.

"Minority Rules: Electoral Systems and Ethnoregional Parties," Institute on the Politics of Inequality, Race and Ethnicity at Stanford University, November 18, 2010.

"Electoral Systems and the Success of Ethnoregional Parties," Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, Toronto, September 3-6, 2009.

"Has the Voting Rights Act Outlived its Usefulness? In a Word, 'No'" with Tom Brunell, Bernard Grofman and Lisa Handley, Latino Policy Issues and Political Representation Conference, University of Washington, Seattle, April 27-28, 2008.

“The Descriptive Representation of Francophones in Canada, 1988-2004” with Antoine Yoshinaka, Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, April 12-15, 2007.

“Roundtable: Assessing the 2006 Midterms and Previewing the 2008 Elections,” Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, April 12-15, 2007.

“Racial Redistricting and the Election of African-American Supervisors in Mississippi” with Cheryl Lampkin, Chief Justice Earl Warren Institute on Race, Ethnicity and Diversity and Institute for Governmental Studies, University of California, Berkeley, Washington, February 9, 2006.

“Roundtable on Elections, Redistricting and Change,” Annual Meeting of the Southern Political Science Association, Atlanta, January 5-7, 2006.

“The Perplexingly Late Impact of Racial Issues on White Partisanship in the American South,” Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, Washington, September 1-4, 2005.

“An Evaluation of the Electoral and Behavioral Impacts of Majority-Minority Districts” with Gary Segura, Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, Washington, September 1-4, 2005, and APSA Mobilizing Democracy Working Group Conference, Russell-Sage Foundation, New York, January 20-21, 2006.

“Concluding Roundtable,” Conference on Lessons from the Past, Prospects for the Future: Honoring the 40th Anniversary of the Voting Rights Act, Yale University, April 21-23, 2005.

“Francophone Bilingualism, Inter-group Contact and Opposition to Sovereignty among Quebec Francophones,” Poster, Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, April 3-5, 2003.

“Racial Redistricting and Southern Realignment in the 1990s,” the Joint Center for Political and Economic Studies Conference on Redistricting, Mayflower Hotel, Washington, 23 May 2002.

“Race and Redistricting in the United States: An Overview,” Conference on Comparative Redistricting, University of California, Irvine, December 7-9, 2001.

“The Continuing Dominance of Traditional Gender Roles in Southern Local Elections” with Sarah Brewer, Special Sessions on Women and Politics, Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, San Francisco, August 29-September 2, 2001.

“What Majority Population is Needed Before a Minority Has a Realistic Opportunity to Elect a Candidate of Choice: Section 2 and Section 5 Enforcement Issues” with Bernard Grofman and Lisa Handley, University of North Carolina Law Review Symposium, February 16-17, 2001.

“A New Perspective on Realignment in the South,” Twelfth Citadel Symposium on Southern Politics, March 2-3, 2000.

“Racial Redistricting and Realignment in Southern State Legislatures,” Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, April 15-17, 1998, and Poster, Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, Atlanta, September 2-5, 1999.

Poster, “Federal Elections Project: A Grant Proposal,” Summer Meeting of the Political Methodology Society, Texas A&M University, July 15-17, 1999.

“Context and Francophone Support for Quebec Sovereignty,” Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, April 23-26, 1998, and Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, Washington, September 2-6, 1998.

“Boll-Weevil Blues: The Partisan Impact of Voting Rights Law in the 1990s” with D. Stephen Voss, Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, Washington, August 28-31, 1997, and Stanford Law Review Symposium, October 31-November 1, 1997.

“Racial Redistricting and Public Policy in the U.S. House of Representatives” presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, Washington, 28-31 August 1997.

“The Election of African Americans and Latinos to the U.S. House of Representatives, 1972-1994,” Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, April 10-12, 1997.

“Voting Rights and Democratization in the Baltic States and the American South,” Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, San Francisco, August 29-September 1, 1996, and Annual Meeting of the American Association for the Advancement of Slavic Studies, Boston, November 14-17, 1996.

“Racial Redistricting and the New Republican Majority,” Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, April 18-20, 1996.

“Racial Redistricting and Public Policy,” Annual Meeting of the Southern Political Science Association, Tampa, November 1-4, 1995.

“Race and Redistricting: A Critical Analysis,” Fourth Workshop on Race, Ethnicity, and Governance, Harvard University, May 23-24, 1994.

“Race, Representation, and Reapportionment: Preliminary Analysis,” Third Workshop on Race, Ethnicity, and Governance, Harvard University, June 17-18, 1993.

“Black Officeseeking and Turnout in Major U.S. Cities” with Katherine Tate, Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, Chicago, September 3-6, 1992, and First Workshop on Race, Ethnicity, and Governance, Harvard University, June 8-9, 1992.

“Quality, Not Quantity: Strategic Politicians in U.S. Senate Elections, 1952-1990,” Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, April 9-11, 1992.

Other Conference Activity

Discussant, “The Politics of Death: Colonial Origins of Subnational Variation in Infant Mortality,” 5th International Conference on Decentralization the Governance of Extreme Events, Santiago de Compostela, Spain, May 12-13, 2022.

Discussant, “Proportional Representation and Right-Wing Populism: Evidence from Electoral System Change in Europe,” Workshop on Partisan Effects of Electoral Systems, sponsored by the Juan March Foundation, Universidad Carlos III and Universitat Pompeu Fabra, Madrid, October 28-29, 2021.

Program Chair, Representation and Electoral Systems Section, Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, Washington, August 29-September 1, 2019.

Discussant, “Trade Shocks, Institutions, and Political Polarization: Evidence from the French Senate,” Election Passport Conference on Senates, Boston, August 29, 2018.

Discussant, “Legislative Parties and Elections in Comparative Perspective,” Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, April 5-8, 2018.

Discussant, “European Parties: Changes and Transitions,” Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, San Francisco, August 31-September 3, 2017.

Chair, “Comparative Party Organizations: Broadening the View,” Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, San Francisco, August 31-September 3, 2017.

Chair and Discussant, “The Role of Niche Interest Groups in the Competition Between Niche and Mainstream Parties,” Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, April 6-10, 2016.

Chair and Discussant, “Slices of Political Life: Niche Politics and Regional Cleavages,” Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, April 6-10, 2016.

Chair, “Race and Candidate Evaluation,” Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, Chicago, August 29-September 1, 2013.

Discussant, “Reputation, Responsiveness, and Representation in Party List Construction: Evidence from Lithuania,” DC Area Postcommunist Politics Social Science Workshop, George Washington University, Washington, October 9, 2012.

Chair and Discussant, "Legislator Characteristics and Representation," Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, April 12-15, 2012.

Chair, "Electoral Politics in the United States," Hispanic Law Conference, Washington, D.C., March 6, 2012.

Discussant, "Canadian Politics," Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, Washington, D.C., September 2-5, 2010.

Discussant, "Candidate Race/Ethnicity and Vote Choice," Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, Boston, August 28-31, 2008.

Discussant, "Emerging Issues in African-American Opinion," Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, Washington, September 1-4, 2005.

Chair and Discussant, "Democracy and Institutional Design," Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, April 7-10, 2005.

Program Chair, Elections and Voting Behavior Section, Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, April 15-18, 2004.

Discussant, "Examining the Impact of Changes in Electoral Systems," Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, Boston, August 29-September 1, 2002.

Program Chair, Southern Politics Section at the Annual Meeting of the Southern Political Science Association, Atlanta, November 8-10, 2001.

Discussant, "African Americans and the 2000 Elections," Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, San Francisco, August 29-September 2, 2001.

Chair and Discussant, "Race, Class and the Challenges of Governance in Metropolitan America," Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, April 19-22, 2001.

Chair and Discussant, "The Recipe for Winning Elections," Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, Washington, August 31-September 3, 2000.

Discussant, "Redistricting: Party, Constituency, and Distributive Politics," Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, April 27-30, 2000.

Chair, "Race, Ethnicity, and Political Representation," Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, April 15-17, 1999.

Chair, "Representation," Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, April 15-17, 1999.

Program Chair, Race and Ethnicity Section at the Annual Meeting of the Southern Political Science Association, Atlanta, 29-31 October 1998.

Chair, "The Impact of Voting Rights Law on African-American Representation and Participation," Annual Meeting of the Southern Political Science Association, Atlanta, October 28-31, 1998.

Panelist, "Roundtable: Looking Ahead to Redistricting in the South," Annual Meeting of the Southern Political Science Association, Atlanta, October 28-31, 1998.

Discussant, "Race, Ethnicity, and the Law," Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, September 3-6, 1998.

Chair and Discussant, "The Voting Rights Act and Models for Redistricting," Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, April 23-26, 1998.

Discussant, "Representation and Responsiveness in Congressional Elections," Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, April 10-12, 1997.

Discussant, "Empirical Tests of Formal Models in American Politics," Annual Meeting of the Southern Political Science Association, Atlanta, November 6-9, 1996.

Chair, "Black Politics and Congressional Elections," Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, San Francisco, August 29-September 1, 1996.

Discussant, "Women, Equality, and Legislative Representation," Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, San Francisco, August 29-September 1, 1996.

Chair and Discussant, "Elections in Urban and Suburban Settings," Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, April 18-20, 1996.

Discussant, "Elections to the U.S. House of Representatives," Annual Meeting of the Southern Political Science Association, Tampa, November 1-4, 1995.

Chair, "Gender, Electoral Opportunities, and Persistence," Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, April 6-8, 1995.

Discussant, "Redistricting and Representation," Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, April 6-8, 1995.

Discussant, "Towards a Comprehensive Theory of Black Electoral Success," Second Workshop on Race, Ethnicity, and Governance, Harvard University, January 21-22, 1993.

Professional Activity

Co-Chair, APSA Task Force on Political Parties, 2022-present.
 Treasurer, American Political Science Association, 2020-present.
 Co-Chair, APSA Task Force on Election Assistance, 2020-21.
 Editorial Board Member, *American Journal of Political Science*, 2006-9, 2019-present.
 Treasurer, Elections, Public Opinion and Voting Behavior Section of the APSA, 2019-20.
 Member, American Political Science Association Budget Review Committee, 2016-18.
 Parliamentarian, American Political Science Association Annual Meeting, 2017-19.
 Chair, V.O. Key Book Award Committee, Southern Political Science Association, 2016.
 Chair, Elections Committee, American Political Science Association, 2016.
 Council Member, American Political Science Association, 2014-16.
 Editorial Board Member, *Journal of Politics*, 2011-15.
 National Science Foundation Panel on Political Science Dissertation Grants, 2013-14.
 Executive Board Member, Canadian Politics Section of the APSA. 2013-16.
 Executive Committee, Race, Ethnicity and Politics Section of the APSA, 2006-7.
 Co-Chair, Drawing the Lines of Representation Working Group of the APSA Project on
 Institutional Barriers to Mobilizing Democracy, 2005-7.
 Treasurer, Race, Ethnicity and Politics Section of the APSA, 2004-6.

Manuscript and Proposal Reviewer for *American Journal of Political Science*, *American Political Science Review*, *American Politics Research*, *British Journal of Political Science*, *Communist and Post-Communist Studies*, *Comparative Political Studies*, *Comparative Politics*, *Congress and the Presidency*, *Election Law Journal*, *Electoral Studies*, *The Historian*, *Journal of Politics*, *Journal of Race, Ethnicity and Politics*, *Journal of Policy History*, *Journal of Theoretical Politics*, *Law and Policy*, *Legislative Studies Quarterly*, *Perspectives on Politics*, *Political Analysis*, *Politics & Gender*, *Politics, Groups, and Identities*, *Party Politics*, *Polity*, *Publius*, *Sociological Methods and Research*, *State Politics and Policy Quarterly*, *Swiss Political Science Review*, *World Politics*, *Women and Politics*, Cambridge University Press, CQ Press, Oxford University Press, Princeton University Press, University of Michigan Press, Les Presses de l'Université de Montréal, University of Nebraska Press, Wiley-Blackwell Press, the National Science Foundation, Israel Science Foundation, Swiss National Science Foundation, and Public Policy Institute of California.

U.S. Department of State Programs

Keynote Address, "Polarization and Looking to the 2022 Elections," State Department organized visit by young Spanish leaders to the U.S., Meridian International Center, 28 March 2021.

Keynote Address, Fulbright Foreign Student Enrichment Seminar, Willard InterContinental Hotel, Washington, D.C., 2018.

Israel, 2017. IDC Herzliya School of Government, Diplomacy and Strategy; Ministry of Education, Tel Aviv.

Turkey, 2016. TEPAV Research Foundation, TED University, Middle East Technical University (METU), Ankara University in Ankara; Consul's Residence in Adana; video conferences with Bogazici University, Bahcesheir University, Kadir Has University in Istanbul.

Egypt, 2016. American University Cairo; U.S. Embassy Information Center; Public Affairs Officer's Residence; events with diplomats, democracy activists and students, Alexandria.

Germany, 2014. Presented at Federal Agency for Civic Education, Amerika Haus Munich, Carl-Schurz Haus Freiburg, German-American Institute Heidelberg, Universität Erlangen-Nürnberg, Cologne Chamber of Commerce and Otto-Wolf Foundation.

Ethiopia, 2012. Addis Ababa University; New Generation University; events with government and opposition leaders, U.S. Embassy and Ambassador's Residence; print and television media.

Canada, 2012. Banff Forum; Queen's Park, Ontario Legislative Assembly; University of Toronto; Wilfred Laurier University; Ryerson University; Canadian International Council, McGill University; Center for U.S. Studies, Université du Québec à Montréal; Concordia University; U.S. Consulate, Montreal; Canadian Club, Calgary Petroleum Club; University of Calgary.

Sri Lanka and Maldives, 2012. Lakshman Kadirgamar Institute for Strategic Studies, University of Sri Lanka, U.S. Embassy in Colombo; People's Action for Free and Fair Elections, Center for Promotion and Protection of Human Rights in Trincomalee; Electoral Commission of Maldives, American Corner in Malé.

Guyana, 2011. Guyana Electoral Commission; spoke on free and fair elections in Georgetown, Linden and New Amsterdam; print, radio and television media.

Trinidad and Tobago, Jamaica, Bahamas, 2008. Northern Caribbean University; University of the West Indies; Electoral Commission of Jamaica; Elections and Boundaries Commission of Trinidad and Tobago; print, radio and television media.

Ghana and Namibia, 2008. University of Ghana, Electoral Commission of Ghana; events in Kumasi and Sekondi; University of Namibia, Electoral Commission of Namibia; print, radio and television media.

Iceland and Geneva, 2008. University of Iceland, Université de Genève, luncheons hosted by the American Ambassador in Reykjavík and Geneva.

Uzbekistan, 2007. U.S. Embassy, Tashkent; civil society conference, Bukhara.

Kosovo, Montenegro and Serbia, 2007. Kosovo Institute of Journalism and Communication; lecture series at University of Prishtina; lecture series at University of Novi Pazar; offices of Montenegro Business Alliance, Podgorica, Kotor, and Kolašin; print media.

Germany, 2006. Friedrich Ebert Institute; University of Hamburg; U.S. Consulate, Munich; German-American Institute, Heidelberg; Universität Erlangen-Nürnberg; lectures in Wittenberg.

Cyprus and Slovenia, 2006. University of Cyprus; Eastern Mediterranean University; Fulbright Center, Cypriot Buffer Zone; University of Maribor Law School, Slovene Association for International Affairs, Ljubljana.

Romania, 2005. Lectures and meetings with MPs, Institutul pentru Politici Publice (IPP); University of Craiova, University Constantin Brancusi, Târgu Jiu.

Azerbaijan, 2005. Central Election Committee; Foreign Languages University, Khazar University, Baku Slavic University, and Baku State University; Election Monitoring Center; Helsinki Citizens Assembly; spoke to opposition candidates, U.S. Embassy.

Germany, 2004. James F. Byrnes Institute, Stuttgart; German-American Institute, Heidelberg; University of Tübingen; University of Hamburg; Universität Erlangen-Nürnberg; U.S. Consulate, Munich; Chamber of Commerce; North Rhine-Westphalia State Parliament, Düsseldorf; events in Aachen, Cologne, and Berlin.

Kazakhstan, 2004. Kazakh National Pedagogical University, Al-Farabi Kazakh National University in Almaty; Zhetysu State University in Taldyqorgan; Kazakh-American University, Kazakh-Russian University in Astana; Diplomatic Academy, Ministry of Foreign Affairs; Institute for Geopolitical Research; Kazakhstan Institute for Strategic Studies, Office of the President.

Israel and Jordan, 2004. Hebrew University of Jerusalem; Israeli Democracy Institute; Israeli Ministry of Foreign Affairs; IDC Herzliya; U.S. Consulate, Jerusalem; Ibn Khaldun Association for Research and Development, University of Jordan, Jordanian Institute of Diplomacy.

Serbia and Montenegro, 2004. Diplomatic Academy, Serbian Foreign Ministry; University of Belgrade; University of Niš; University of Kragujevac; University of Novi Sad; Montenegrin Ministry of Foreign Affairs.

Spain, 2000. Universitat de Barcelona; Institut de Ciències Polítiques i Socials, Universitat Autònoma de Barcelona; Colegio Nacional de Doctores y Licenciados en Ciencias Políticas y Sociología; Universidad de Navarra; ABC Newspaper; Ministry of Defense.

Met visiting delegations, often including members of parliament and their aides, from countries such as Afghanistan, Albania, Austria, Bangladesh, Belgium, Brazil, Bulgaria, Canada, Colombia, Costa Rica, Croatia, Cyprus, Denmark, Egypt, Finland, Germany, Haiti, Indonesia, Ireland, Italy, Jordan, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Nigeria, Norway, Poland, Saudi Arabia, Serbia and Montenegro, Qatar, Slovakia, Spain, Sweden, Thailand, Ukraine, and the United Kingdom. 2000-present.

Digital Video Conferences (DVCs) with government officials, journalists, students, and scholars from Albania, China, Hong Kong, Hungary, Kosovo, Malta, Moldova, Poland, Russia, Spain, and Ukraine, 2000-present.

Redistricting and Politics Expert Work

Department of Justice, 2011 (North Carolina).

Department of Justice, 2002 (North Carolina).

Erfer v. Commonwealth, 2002 (Pennsylvania).

Arizona Coalition for Fair Redistricting v. Arizona Independent Redistricting Commission, 2001.

Campuzano v. Board of Elections, 2002 (Illinois).

West v. Gilmore, 2002 (Virginia).

Cole-Randazzo v. Ryan, 2001 (Illinois).

Commission on Election Reform, North Carolina General Assembly, 2000.

Public Service

Board Member, Housing Unlimited, 2011-17.

Mayor, Town of Chevy Chase, 2010-12.

Councilmember, Town of Chevy Chase, 2008 to 2014. Secretary, 2008-9; Treasurer, 2009-10, 2013-14; Vice Mayor, 2012-13.

Co-President, Equality Maryland, 2012-13 during referendum on marriage equality. Legislative Lobbying Group, Co-Chair, 2010-12 during the passage of marriage equality by the Maryland General Assembly. Vice President, 2011-12; Board Member, 2010-13.